## City Council Workshop

October 8, 2018



#### Item 1

Information regarding the City of Greenville's Stormwater Management Program in preparation for the Stormwater Utility Rate Study presentation





10.08.2018

## Stormwater Management Program





#### **Clean Water Act**

- Established 1948 (overhauled in 1972) regulates the discharge of pollutants into the waters of the United States
- Unlawful to discharge pollutants into navigable waters
- Criminal charges possible for violations



#### **Clean Water Act**

Former Owner of American Waste, Inc. Sentenced to 18 Months Imprisonment for Illegal Dumping

Columbia, South Carolina---- Acting United States
Attorney Beth Drake stated today that , age
51, of Greer, South Carolina was sentenced yesterday in
federal court in Anderson, South Carolina, for Violating
Pretreatment Standards of the Clean Water Act, in
violation of 33 U.S.C. § 1317 and 1319.



#### **Ordinance Timeline**

- 1971 Storm Drainage Code Adopted
- 1974 Resolution Adopting Maintenace Policy
- 1980 Stormwater Ordinance Requiring 10-yr Detention for <u>Commercial Properties</u>



### **Federal/State Mandates**

- Tar-Pamlico Stormwater Rule (2004) & NPDES Phase II MS4 Permit (2005) require the following:
  - Management of Nutrient Loading (Nitrogen and Phosphorus)
  - Protection of Stream Channels from Erosion
  - Good House Keeping Measures
  - Public Involvement/Education



#### **Ordinance Timeline**

- 2001 Stormwater Utility Established
- 2003 Utility Fee Charged
- 2004 Stormwater Ordinance Revised to meet Tar-Pamlico Rule and NPDES requirements
- 2013 Detention of the 1, 5, & 10yr storm events; also 25-yr storm event in critical areas identified through the WSMP



## Stormwater Management Program

Title 9, Chapter 9: Stormwater Management & Control Ordinance

- Six different components
- Required program per Federal/State mandates
- Funded by the Stormwater Utility



## Public Education and Outreach

- General pollution prevention
- Greenville's Program
- Technical workshops
- Capital projects





# Public Involvement and Participation

- Stenciling Program
- Adopt-a-Street
- Surveys
- SWAC
- EAC Grant





## Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination

- Illegal connection or <u>non-stormwater</u> discharge to the storm system
- Citizen complaints
- Outfall inspections
- Exemptions





## **Construction Site Runoff Controls**

Sedimentation and Erosion Control

Program

- Plan Review
- Inspections
- Reporting





## Post-Construction Site Runoff Controls

Stormwater Control Measures (SCMs)

- Plan Review
- Inspections
- Enforcement
- Reporting





# Pollution Prevention and Good Housekeeping

- Street sweeping
- Cleaning Catch Basins
- Vegetation Maint.
- StormwaterPollutionPrevention Plan





# Inventory Maintained by the City

- 237 Miles of Pipe
- 17,000 Drainage Structures
- 97 Culverts
- 2,913 Outfalls
- 68 Miles of Open Channel



## **Stormwater Utility Fund**

Intent of Fund

"SEC. 8-3-3(A) There is hereby established a stormwater management utility...which shall provide for the management, protection, control, regulation, use and enhancement of stormwater and drainage systems."

The fee was implemented July 2003



## **Equivalent Rate Unit**

- ERU = 2,000 sq ft impervious area
- Includes roof, driveway, patios, etc.
- Not based on heated square feet

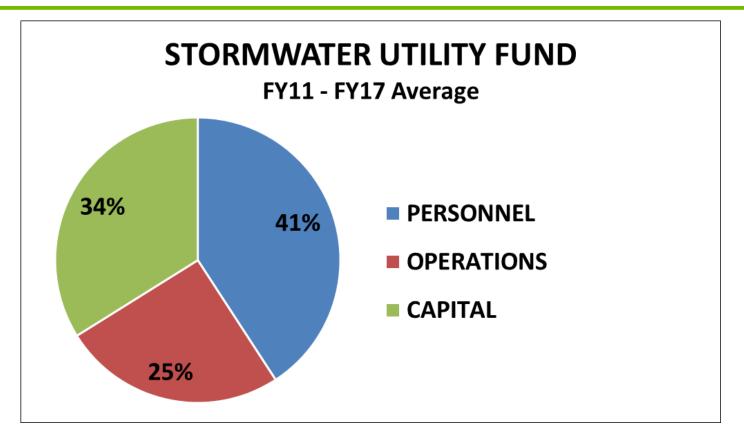




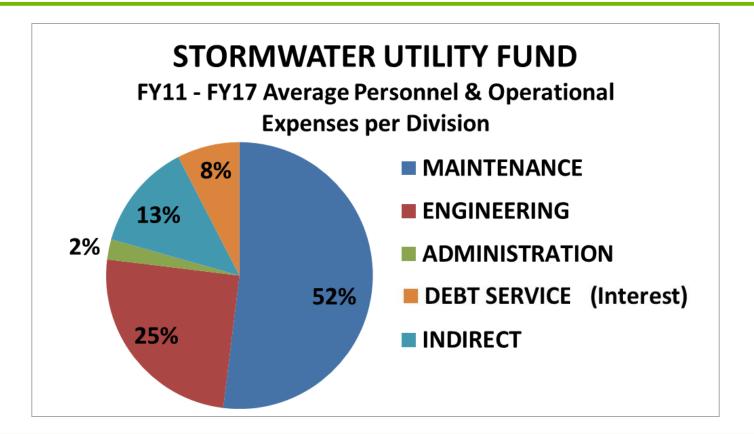
## **Utility Rate**

- Utility is billed by GUC on all electric accounts
- Approximately 40,400 accounts (103,000 ERUs)
- Rate of \$5.35 per ERU
- Projected revenue of \$6.1 M for FY 2019











#### **Street Maintenance**

Open Channel (1 FTE/15 miles)

- Maintain Flow
- Inspect/Maintain Streambank
   Projects

Closed System (1 FTE/55 Miles)

- Pipe Cleaning
- Basin Cleaning
- System Repairs
- Camera



## **Engineering**

#### Permit Requirements

- Six components
- Sedimentation & Erosion Control Program

#### Capital Improvement Program

- Infrastructure Projects
- Town Creek Culvert
- Property Acquisition
- Streambank Stabilization Projects



## **Engineering**

#### Design

- Bank Stabilization
- Remove and replace

#### Floodplain Management

- Development Review
- CRS (15% reduction)

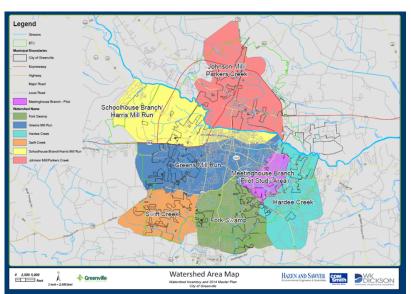
#### Manage Utility Billing

- Policy/Procedures
- Credits



## How do we optimize our revenue?

Citywide Watershed Master Plans





### **Benefits of Inventory**

Moving from reactive to proactive

- Debris blockages removed
- Broken structures repaired
- Illicit discharges
- System connectivity
- Increased efficiency for maintenance and service calls





## Modeling

- Model results show existing and future level of service (LOS)
- Results for existing LOS validated against data collected in public outreach efforts
- Future build-out conditions based on City and County zoning, land use plans, and feedback from City Planning



#### **Level of Service**

- Closed Pipe Systems 10-year (10% chance/year, 5.8" rainfall)
- Minor Thoroughfare Crossings 25-year (4% chance/year, 7.2" rainfall)
- Major Thoroughfare Crossings 50-year (2% chance/year, 8.5" rainfall)
- Structural Flooding and Railroads 100-year (1% chance/year, 9.8" rainfall)



#### **Primary/Secondary systems**

Primary (Blue line)

Typically open channel, carries water out of City

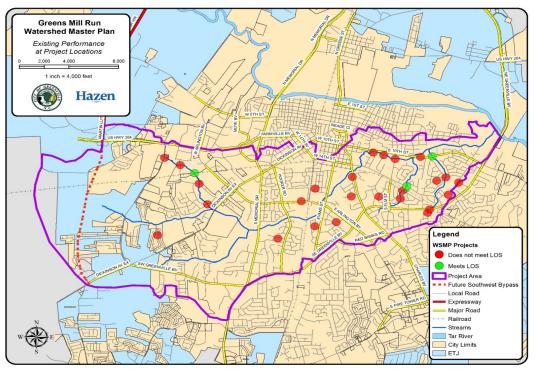
Secondary (Red line)

Typically closed systems, carries water out of neighborhoods to primary system





### **Greens Mill Run - Existing**





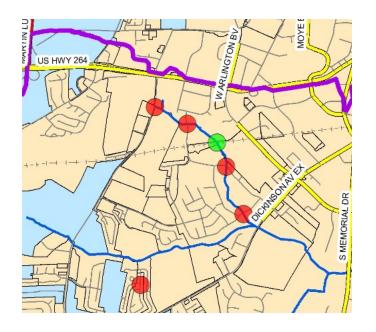
#### **GMR North Fork**

- 3 issues: flow volume, water backing up, structural dimensions
- Railroad culverts back up water on Spring Forest
- Cannot improve LOS without imp. at RR and downstream
- RR improved can release water downstream
- Increased flows downstream:
  - Must be accounted for in improvement designs
  - Will result in increased WSE which must be mitigated with channel improvement



#### **GMR North Fork**

- Norfolk Southern RR
  - No LOS violation
  - Cost \$1.4M
- Spring Forest Rd (DS)
  - Cost \$2.3M
- Ellsworth Drive
  - Cost \$1.9M
- Floodplain Benching
  - Mitigate increased WSE
  - Cost \$1.4M



TOTAL COST: \$8.1M





**Culvert/Bridge Improvements** 



#### Floodplain Storage/Benching









**Closed System Improvements** 





#### **Detention**





## Recommendations

## **Stream Stabilization**







## **Prioritization**

- Projects within each watershed prioritized based on 9 categories
- Four prioritization lists for each watershed created based on project type
- Primary flood control projects may be grouped based on dependency on other projects
- Prioritization consistent across watersheds to create Citywide Prioritization lists



### **Prioritization**

Prioritization can be adjusted for numerous reasons:

- Development
- Failures
- Funding (MOAs, grants, loans, etc.)





## **Summary of Annual Needs**

```
Replace Existing Storm Sewer
($300M/50YRS) $6M
Capital Improvements
($ 150M/25YRS) $6M
Operational Costs $3M
```

Total \$15M/YR

Current Utility Revenue = \$6M/yr



### **Results from WSMP**

- Asset inventory
- Prioritized list of Capital Projects
- Recommendations for development regulations (10 vs. 25 year)
- Assessment of stream health and water quality on impaired streams



### **Benefits from WSMP**

- Immediate impacts to Operations
- Immediate impacts to Stormwater Ordinance
- Stormwater Advisory Committee (stakeholder group)



# **Stormwater Advisoy Committee (SWAC)**

Tom Best - Chair Drake Brinkley Michelle Clements Donnie Brewer Beth Ward Matt Butler Landon Weaver Joni Torres Jon Day Don Edwards Cassius Williams



# **Stormwater Advisoy Committee (SWAC)**

Meetings & Objectives
 14 SWAC Meetings since February
 2017

Level of Service Capital Project Implementation Impacts to Utility Rate

 Recommendations will be presented at the November Council Workshop



## **Town Creek Culvert**





## **Town Creek Culvert**





## **Town Creek Culvert**





### **Recent storm event**









## **Thank You**

## Item 2

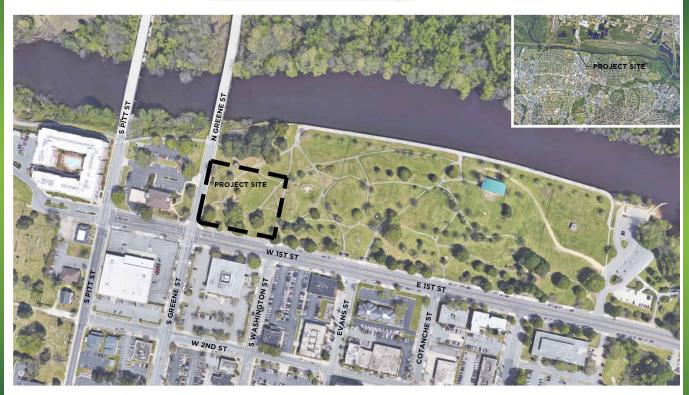
Update on the Sycamore Hill Gateway Project at the Town Common



## Sycamore Hill Gateway Plaza October 08, 2018



### **Location Map**





## 90% Construction Documents





Find yourself in good company\*

## <u>Community Gallery – West</u> <u>View</u>





Find yourself in good company\*

## Interpretive Wall Design

#### Section Elevations

- Glass feature wall elevation patterns are derived from the neighborhood's original urban form.
- Existing trees are maintained, creating a mature natural backdrop to the gateway.
- Sustainable strategies are implemented, including the use of a native plant palette, regionally sourced materials, and localized stormwater management.





SECTION A - looking east

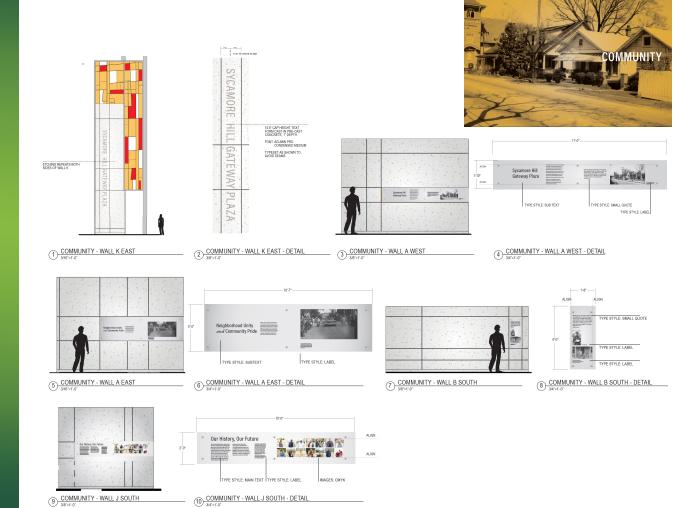
SECTION B - looking west

- 1 Gateway Tower
- 2 Community Gallery
- 3 Faith Gallery
- 4 Remembrance Gallery
- 5 Reflective Terrace + Native Plant Mix
- 6 Ramp to Park Trails
- 7 Existing Trees Protected + Maintained
- 8 Streetscape + Stormwater Treatment





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NORTH CAROLINA

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1 FAITH - WALL H SOUTH



PAITH - WALL H SOUTH - DETAIL

3/4"=1"-0"



3 FAITH - WALL J NORTH



FAITH - WALL J NORTH - DETAIL







6 FAITH - WALL F SOUTH - DETAIL







1) REMEMBRANCE - WALL C EAST

2 REMEMBRANCE - WALL C EAST - DETAIL





3 REMEMBRANCE - WALL B NORTH

REMEMBRANCE - WALL B NORTH - DETAIL



5 REMEMBRANCE - WALL C WEST



6 REMEMBRANCE - WALL C WEST - DETAIL

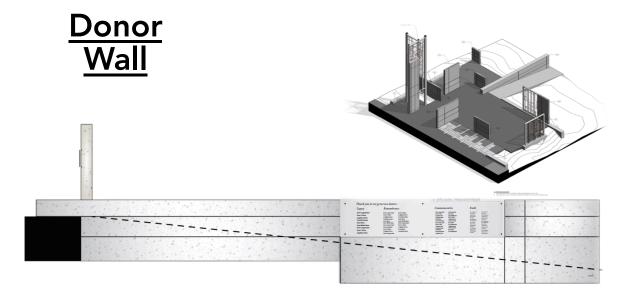


REMEMBRANCE - WALL E SOUTH
3/8"=1"-0"



 $\underbrace{ 8 \underbrace{ \text{REMEMBRANCE - WALL E SOUTH - DETAIL} }_{3/4"=1'\cdot0"}$ 





DONOR - WALL G EAST

3/8"=1'-0"

O DONOR - WALL G EAST - DETAIL

•	Thank you to our	generous donors:	•		
	Legacy	Remembrance		Commemorative	Faith
	Donor Longsumame Donor S. Name LongName Donor Foundation Name Donor Name Donor Name Donor Medie Name Donor Longsumame Donor S. Name LongName Donor	Door Linguranes Door S. Name Long Stem Long St		Does Compressions Does S. Keen Does We Man Does Does Does Does Does Does Does Does	See Compresses See Committee S

Find yourself in good company\*

Greenville NORTH CAROLINA

# Tentative Project Schedule

- 1). Sycamore Hill Homecoming / Gateway Celebration & Fundraising October 27<sup>th</sup>
- 2). Advertisement for Bids October 29th
- 3). Pre-Bid Conference November 15<sup>th</sup>
- 4). Receive Sealed Bids November 29<sup>th</sup>
- 5). City Council Approval December 13<sup>th</sup>
- 6). Contract Negotiations 20 Days
- 7). Construction begin Mid-January 2019 10 12 Month Duration





% Construction Documents:

https://www.greenvillenc.gov/Home/ShowDocument?id=17512 100% Interpretive Wall Design:

https://www.greenvillenc.gov/Home/ShowDocument?id=17414



## <u>Faith Gallery – West</u> <u>View</u>





ILLUSTRATIVE PERSPECTIVE FROM FAITH GALLERY, LOOKING WEST.

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